

# SAFETY DATA SHEET (GHS)



**Date Issued :** 2/6/2004  
**MSDS No :** EXPONENT®  
**Date-Revised :** 6/20/2014  
**Revision No :** 7

## EXPONENT® Insecticide Synergist

### 1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

**PRODUCT NAME:** EXPONENT® Insecticide Synergist  
**PRODUCT DESCRIPTION:** For use as an insecticide synergist in tank-mixing applications.  
**PRODUCT CODE:** 2332B, EPA REG. NO. : 1021-1511  
**ACTIVE INGREDIENT(S):** Piperonyl Butoxide

#### MANUFACTURER

McLaughlin Gormley King Company  
 8810 10th Avenue North  
 Minneapolis, MN 55427  
**Emergency Contact:** SafetyCall®  
**Emergency Phone:** 1(888) 740-8712  
**Alternate Emergency Phone:** 1(952) 852-9509  
**Product Stewardship:** 1(800) 645-6466  
**E-Mail:** mgk-sds@mgk.com

#### 24 HR. EMERGENCY TELEPHONE NUMBERS

##### FOR TRANSPORTATION:

**CHEMTREC® U.S. and CANADA:** 1(800) 424-9300  
**CHEMTREC® All Other Areas:** 1(703) 527-3887

**COMMENTS:** MGK® Hours of operation are 8:00 am to 4:30 pm CST, 14:00 to 22:30 GMT.

For MEDICAL EMERGENCIES or PESTICIDE INCIDENTS, call 24 hours a day to 1-888-740-8712.

### 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

#### GHS CLASSIFICATIONS

##### Health:

Skin Sensitization, Category 1B  
 Acute Toxicity (Inhalation), Category 4  
 Acute Toxicity (Oral), Category 4

##### Environmental:

Acute Hazards to the Aquatic Environment, Category 1

##### Physical:

Combustible Liquids, Category 4

#### GHS LABEL



Exclamation  
mark  
(GHS 07)



Environment  
(GHS 09)

#### SIGNAL WORD: WARNING

#### HAZARD STATEMENTS

H227: Combustible liquid.  
 H317: May cause an allergic skin reaction.  
 H332: Harmful if inhaled.

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H302: Harmful if swallowed.  
 H400: Very toxic to aquatic life.  
 H410: Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

### PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENT(S)

#### Prevention:

P202: Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.  
 P261: Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray.  
 P270: Do not eat, drink, or smoke when using this product.  
 P273: Avoid release to the environment.  
 P280: Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.

#### Response:

P305+P351+P338: IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.  
 P303+P361+P353: IF ON SKIN (or hair): Remove/Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.  
 P301+P312: IF SWALLOWED: Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell.  
 P304+P340: IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing.

#### Storage:

P403+P233: Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.  
 P210: Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. – No smoking.

#### Disposal:

P501: Dispose of contents/container to an approved waste disposal plant.

**COMMENTS:** This material is considered hazardous by the 2012 OSHA Hazard Communication Standard [29 CFR 1910.1200(a)(1)], and the G.H.S.

### 3. COMPOSITION / INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Chemical Name	Wt.%	CAS
Piperonyl Butoxide	91.3	51-03-6

**COMMENTS:** Ingredients not identified are proprietary or non-hazardous. Values are not product specifications.

### 4. FIRST AID MEASURES

**EYES:** Hold eye open and rinse slowly and gently with water for 15-20 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present, after the first 5 minutes, then continue rinsing eye. Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.

**SKIN:** Take off contaminated clothing. Rinse skin immediately with plenty of water for 15-20 minutes. Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.

**INGESTION:** If swallowed, IMMEDIATELY call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice. Have person sip a glass of water if able to swallow. Do not induce vomiting unless told to do so by a poison control center or a doctor. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.

**INHALATION:** Remove affected person to fresh air. If person is not breathing, call 911 or an ambulance, then give artificial respiration, preferably mouth-to-mouth if possible. Call a poison control center or doctor for further treatment advice.

### 5. FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES

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**FLAMMABLE CLASS:** OSHA-COMBUSTIBLE LIQUID

**EXTINGUISHING MEDIA:** Foam, carbon dioxide or dry chemical.

**HAZARDOUS COMBUSTION PRODUCTS:** This product is classified as Non-Combustible, however in the extreme temperatures that fires may produce, some of the constituents of this formula may decompose to give off such gases as carbon dioxide, carbon monoxide, and nitrogen oxides.

**FIRE FIGHTING PROCEDURES:** Treat as an oil fire. Use a full-faced self-contained breathing apparatus along with full protective gear. Keep nearby containers and equipment cool with a water stream.

### 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

**SMALL SPILL:** Shut off ignition sources. Stop release, if possible without risk. Dike or contain release, if possible, and if immediate response can prevent further damage or danger. Isolate and control access to the release area. Take actions to reduce vapors. Absorb with appropriate absorbent. Clean spill area of residues and absorbent.

**LARGE SPILL:** Shut off ignition sources. Stop release, if possible without risk. Dike or contain release, if possible, and if immediate response can prevent further damage or danger. Isolate and control access to the release area. Take actions to reduce vapors. Collect product into drums, etc. via drains, pumps, etc. Absorb with appropriate absorbent. Clean spill area of residues and absorbent.

**GENERAL PROCEDURES:** Contaminated absorbent and wash water should be disposed of according to local state/provincial and federal/national regulations.

### 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

**GENERAL PROCEDURES:** Do not use or store near heat, sparks, open flame, or any other ignition sources.

**HANDLING:** Wear chemically impervious gloves such as Barrier Laminate, Neoprene Rubber, Nitrile Rubber, or Viton. Wear a long-sleeved shirt, long pants, shoes and socks.

In addition, mixers and loaders supporting aerial applications to forests and/ or applicators using a high pressure hand-wand in an enclosed area must wear a NIOSH-approved respirator with a dust/ mist filter with MSHA/ NIOSH approval number prefix TC-21C, or any N, R, P or HE filter.

Applicators using hand held foggers in an enclosed area must wear a half-face, full-face, or hood-style NIOSH-approved respirator with a dust/ mist filtering cartridge (MSHA/ NIOSH approval number prefix TC-21C), or a canister approved for pesticides (MSHA/ NIOSH approval number prefix TC-14G), or a cartridge or canister with any N, R, P or HE filter.

Mechanical ventilation should be used when handling this product in enclosed spaces. Do not contaminate water, food or feedstuffs by storage, handling, or disposal.

READ AND OBSERVE ALL PRECAUTIONS AND INSTRUCTIONS ON THE PRODUCT LABEL.

**STORAGE:** Store in a cool, dry, well-ventilated place. Keep container closed. Do not use or store near heat, sparks, open flame, any ignition sources, or near strong acids, bases, and oxidizers. Always store pesticides in the original container. Store away from food and pet-food.

KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN.

### 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION

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### EXPOSURE GUIDELINES

OSHA HAZARDOUS COMPONENTS (29 CFR1910.1200)										
				EXPOSURE LIMITS						
				OSHA PEL		ACGIH TLV		Supplier OEL		
Chemical Name				ppm	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	ppm	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	ppm	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	
Piperonyl Butoxide				TWA	None		None		None	

**ENGINEERING CONTROLS:** Ventilate treatment area thoroughly before re-entry.

### PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT

**EYES AND FACE:** Take prudent precautions to avoid contact with eyes.

**SKIN:** Wear chemical-resistant gloves such as Barrier Laminate, Neoprene Rubber, Nitrile Rubber, or Viton, and wear protective clothing.

**RESPIRATORY:** Mixers and loaders supporting aerial applications to forests and/ or applicators using a high pressure hand-wand in an enclosed area must wear a NIOSH-approved respirator with a dust/ mist filter with MSHA/ NIOSH approval number prefix TC-21C, or any N, R, P or HE filter.

Applicators using hand held foggers in an enclosed area must wear a half-face, full-face, or hood-style NIOSH-approved respirator with a dust/ mist filtering cartridge (MSHA/ NIOSH approval number prefix TC-21C), or a canister approved for pesticides (MSHA/ NIOSH approval number prefix TC-14G), or a cartridge or canister with any N, R, P or HE filter.

**PROTECTIVE CLOTHING:** Wear a long-sleeved shirt and long pants, shoes and socks.

**WORK HYGIENIC PRACTICES:** DO NOT SMOKE, EAT, OR DRINK, OR APPLY COSMETICS IN WORK AREA!

Wash promptly if skin becomes contaminated. Wash at the end of each work shift and before eating, smoking, or using the toilet.

### OTHER USE PRECAUTIONS: AGRICULTURAL USE REQUIREMENTS:

Use this product only in accordance with its labeling and with the Worker Protection Standard, 40 CFR, Part 170. This Standard contains requirements for the protection of agricultural workers on farms, forests, nurseries, and green houses, and handlers of agricultural pesticides. It contains requirements for training, decontamination, notification, and emergency assistance. It also contains specific instructions and exceptions pertaining to the statements on the label about personal protective equipment (PPE), and restricted-entry interval. The requirements listed below only apply to uses of this product that are covered by the Worker Protection Standard.

Do not apply this product in a way that will contact workers or other persons, either directly or through drift. Only protected handlers may be in the area during application. For any requirements specific to your State or Tribe, consult the agency responsible for pesticide regulation.

Do not enter or allow worker entry into treated areas during the restricted entry interval (REI) of 12 hours.

PPE required for early entry to treated areas that is permitted under Worker Protection Standard and that involves contact with anything that has been treated, such as plants, soil, or water, is: Coveralls; Chemical-resistant gloves, such as Barrier Laminate, Nitrile Rubber, Neoprene Rubber, or Viton; Shoes plus socks.

### COMMENTS: NON-AGRICULTURAL USE REQUIREMENTS:

The requirements in this section apply to uses of this product that are NOT within the scope of the Worker Protection Standard

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for agricultural pesticides (40 CFR, Part 170). The WPS applies when this product is used to produce agricultural plants on farms, forests, nurseries or greenhouses.

Do not enter or allow others to enter until sprays have dried.

Do not enter or allow others to enter until vapors, mists, and aerosols have dispersed, and the treated area has been thoroughly ventilated.

Except when applying directly on animals or animal premises, do not apply this product in a way that will contact workers or other persons either directly or through drift.

Except when applying directly on animals or animal premises, only protected handlers may be in the area during application.

#### 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

**PHYSICAL STATE:** Liquid

**ODOR:** Slight solvent smell.

**APPEARANCE:** Clear to light-amber colored liquid.

**COLOR:** 1.0 on Gardner Scale.

**pH:** 5.1

**Notes:** @ 5% in water.

**FLASHPOINT AND METHOD:** 87.8°C (190°F) TAG Closed Cup

**VAPOR DENSITY:** Heavier than air.

**FREEZING POINT:** Not Determined

**SOLUBILITY IN WATER:** Miscible in water.

**SPECIFIC GRAVITY:** 1.052 (Water = 1) at 20 °C (68 °F)

**VISCOSITY #1:** 39.2 CPS at 23.2°C (73.8°F) Brookfield

**(VOC):** < 3.000 %

#### 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

**STABLE:** Yes

**HAZARDOUS POLYMERIZATION:** No

**CONDITIONS TO AVOID:** Not compatible with strong acids or bases. Not compatible with strong oxidizers.

#### 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

##### ACUTE

**DERMAL LD<sub>50</sub>:** > 5000 mg/kg

**Notes:** Albino rabbit.

**ORAL LD<sub>50</sub>:** > 3129 mg/kg

**Notes:** Albino rat.

**INHALATION LC<sub>50</sub>:** > 2.04 mg/L

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**Notes:** Rats exposed for 4 hours to test atmosphere. The Acute Inhalation LC<sub>50</sub> of this material places it in EPA Toxic Category IV.

**EYE EFFECTS:** Irritation clearing within 72 hours.

**SKIN EFFECTS:** No irritation noted at 72 hours. Irritation Index = 0.5

**SENSITIZATION:** Positive.

**COMMENTS:** None of the components present in this material at concentrations equal to or greater than 0.1% are listed by IARC, NTP, OSHA or ACGIH as being carcinogens.

Marginally higher incidences of benign liver tumors in mice were observed following lifetime high dose exposures to PBO. The significance of these observations is questionable and under review. The doses at which tumors were observed for PBO greatly exceeded potential human exposure from labeled uses. Doses at which these effects were observed greatly exceeded anticipated human dietary intake. At anticipated dietary exposure levels, it is highly unlikely that this product will result in carcinogenic effects.

### 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

**ECOTOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION:** This product is toxic to aquatic organisms, including fish and invertebrates. Drift and runoff may be hazardous to aquatic organisms in water adjacent to treated areas. This product may contaminate water through runoff. This product has a potential for runoff for several weeks or more after application. Poorly draining soils and soils with shallow water tables are more prone to produce runoff that contains this product.

Do not apply directly to water, or to areas where surface water is present, or to intertidal areas below the mean high water mark. Do not contaminate water when disposing of equipment wash-waters or rinsate.

### 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

**DISPOSAL METHOD:** To avoid wastes, use all materials in the containers by application according to label directions. If wastes cannot be avoided, offer remaining product to a waste disposal facility or pesticide disposal program (NOTE: such programs are often run by state or local governments, or by industry).

**EMPTY CONTAINER:** Non-refillable container. DO NOT reuse or refill this container.

Triple-rinse container (or equivalent) promptly after emptying. Then, offer for recycling if available, or puncture and dispose of container in a sanitary landfill.

Triple-rinse as follows for containers less than < 5 gallons (< 18.9 L) or less: Empty the remaining contents into application equipment or a mix-tank and drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. Fill the container 1/4 full with water and re-cap. Shake for 10 seconds. Pour rinsate into application equipment or a mix-tank or store rinsate for later use or disposal. Drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. Repeat this procedure two more times.

Triple-rinse as follows for containers greater than > 5 gallons (> 18.9 L): Empty the remaining contents into application equipment or a mix-tank. Fill the container 1/4 full with water. Replace and tighten closures. Tip container on its side and roll back and forth, ensuring at least one complete revolution, for 30 seconds. Stand the container on its end and tip it back and forth several times. Turn the container over onto its other end and tip it back and forth several times. Empty the rinsate into application equipment or a mix-tank or store rinsate for later use or disposal. Repeat this procedure two more times.

**RCRA/EPA WASTE INFORMATION:** None of the ingredients in this product appear on the RCRA lists (40 CFR 261.24, 40CFR 251.33) or CERCLA Hazardous Substance list (40 CFR Part 302 Table 302.4)

### 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

**DOT (DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION)**

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**PROPER SHIPPING NAME:** Insecticides, Insect or Animal Repellent, Liquid, N.O.S.

**PRIMARY HAZARD CLASS/DIVISION:** Non-Hazardous

**OTHER SHIPPING INFORMATION:** This material is not regulated by the DOT as a hazardous material when shipped in Non-Bulk quantities (i.e., less than 119 Gallon's / 450 Liter's).

When shipping in Bulk-quantities (i.e., more than 119 Gallon's / 450 Liter's), please contact MGK® for the proper shipping description.

### AIR (ICAO/IATA)

**SHIPPING NAME:** Insecticides, Insect or Animal Repellent, Liquid, N.O.S.

**PRIMARY HAZARD CLASS/DIVISION:** Non-Hazardous

### VESSEL (IMO/IMDG)

**SHIPPING NAME:** Not Available

## 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

### UNITED STATES

#### SARA TITLE III (SUPERFUND AMENDMENTS AND REAUTHORIZATION ACT)

**FIRE:** Yes **PRESSURE GENERATING:** No **REACTIVITY:** No **ACUTE:** Yes

#### 313 REPORTABLE INGREDIENTS:

COMPONENT, CAS#, Max %

Piperonyl Butoxide, 000051-03-6, 91.30

#### 302/304 EMERGENCY PLANNING

**EMERGENCY PLAN:** There are no SARA Title III Section 302 extremely hazardous substances present in this formulation (40 CFR 355).

There are no components that are subject to emergency requirements under CERCLA Section 103(a)(40 CFR 302.4) in this formulation.

#### TSCA (TOXIC SUBSTANCE CONTROL ACT)

**TSCA STATUS:** All chemical substances found in this product comply with the Toxic Substances Control Act's inventory reporting requirements.

#### REGULATIONS

##### STATE REGULATIONS:

##### VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS (VOC):

This product contains less than 3% VOC's.

##### FIFRA (FEDERAL INSECTICIDE, FUNGICIDE, AND RODENTICIDE ACT):

**NOTE:** This chemical is a pesticide product registered by the United States Environmental Protection Agency and is subject to certain labeling requirements under federal pesticide law. These requirements differ from the classification criteria and hazard information required for Safety Data Sheets, and for workplace labels of non-pesticide chemicals. The following is the hazard information as required on the pesticide label:

**CAUTION.** Causes moderate eye irritation. Harmful if swallowed or absorbed through the skin. Avoid contact with skin, eyes, and clothing. Prolonged or frequently repeated skin contact may cause allergic reactions in some individuals.

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### Personal Protective Equipment (PPE):

#### Mixer's, loaders, applicators, and other handlers:

Wear a long-sleeved shirt and long pants, shoes and socks.

Wear chemical-resistant gloves such as Barrier Laminate, Neoprene Rubber, Nitrile Rubber, or Viton.

#### Applicators using a high-pressure hand-wand in an enclosed-area must also wear the following additional PPE:

A MSHA/ NIOSH-approved respirator with a dust/ mist filter with MSHA/ NIOSH approval number prefix TC-21C, or any R, P or HE filter.

#### Applicators using hand-held foggers in an enclosed-area must also wear the following additional PPE:

Wear a MSHA/ NIOSH-approved respirator, such as a half-face, full-face, or hood-style NIOSH-approved respirator with a dust/ mist filtering cartridge (MSHA/ NIOSH approval number prefix TC-21C), or a canister approved for pesticides (MSHA/ NIOSH approval number prefix TC-14G), or a cartridge or canister with any R, P or HE filter.

**PHYSICAL OR CHEMICAL HAZARDS:** Do not use or store near heat or open flame.

### 16. OTHER INFORMATION

**REVISION SUMMARY:** This MSDS replaces the 6/20/2014 MSDS. Revised: **Section 9:** pH.

#### HMIS RATING

HEALTH	<input type="checkbox"/>	2
FLAMMABILITY	<input type="checkbox"/>	2
PHYSICAL HAZARD	<input type="checkbox"/>	1
PERSONAL PROTECTION	<input type="checkbox"/>	

**HMIS RATINGS NOTES:** We assign HMIS ratings to this product based on the hazards of its ingredients(s). Since the customer is most aware of the applications and conditions of use, he or she must ensure that the proper Personal Protective Equipment is provided, consistent with the information contained in Section's 2, 7, and 8 of this MSDS.

**COMMENTS:** The data contained herein are based on information currently available to McLaughlin Gormley King Company and, to the best of our knowledge, are accurate and based on sound expert opinion. Our statements herein, however, are not to be taken as a warranty or representation for which McLaughlin Gormley King Company assumes legal responsibility.

MSDS Prepared by T. Azzivitto